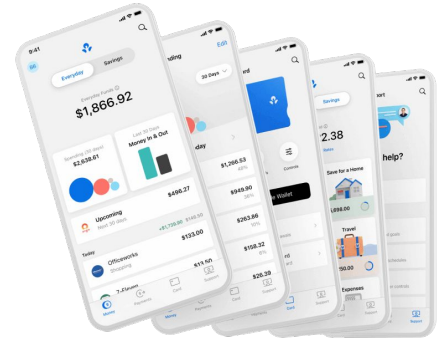





Lessons Learned Running GKE Clusters on Spot Instances

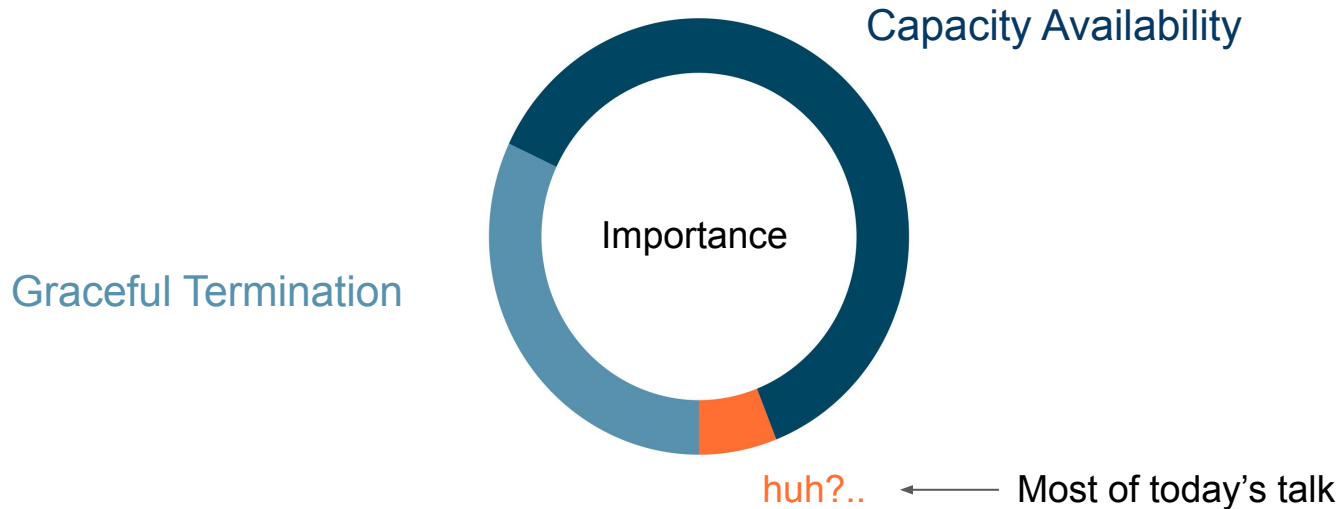
Olga Mirensky, Platform Engineer, ANZx



Spot Instances Quick Overview

	 Google Cloud		 Azure
Discount	60 - 91%	Up to 90%	Up to 90%
Updates	Once a month	Can be frequent	Variable
Options	One size fits all	Price and/or capacity optimised	Set max price
Notice	30 sec	2 min	30 sec
On preemption	Stop/Hibernate	Stop/Hibernate/Terminate	Deallocate/Delete
Price Insights	API, Cost table	<code>`aws ec2 describe-spot-price-history`</code> Spot instance advisor	Portal price/eviction history, API

This Talk Scope



Disclaimer: This pie chart is a work of fiction. Any resemblance to actual stats is purely coincidental.

Spot Capacity Management in Kubernetes

- Fallback to on-demand automatically (and un-fallback)
 - Priority based expander for Cluster Auto Scaler
 - GKE Cluster Auto Scaler price-optimised by default
 - Weighted NodeAffinity
- Cluster Reserved Capacity
 - Cluster Auto Scaler config option
 - Headroom / balloon pods
- Managed Dataplane
 - Spot by NetApp, etc.
- Service quota limit for Spot CPU

```
priority-expander-cm.yaml
1 # based on https://github.com/kubernetes/autoscaler
2 # higher number - higher priority (not in %)
3 apiVersion: v1
4 kind: ConfigMap
5 metadata:
6   name: cluster-autoscaler-priority-expander
7   namespace: kube-system
8 data:
9   priorities: |-
10     10:
11       - .*on-demand.*
12     50:
13       - .*spot.*
```

Graceful Shutdown

- Fault tolerant applications
- Graceful shutdown on SIGTERM
 - In-flight requests handled
 - New requests not routed and not accepted
 - External connections are closed (DB)
 - App specific requirements
- Node Graceful Shutdown feature in k8s
 - Enabled by default since 1.21
 - Node NotReady
 - SIGTERM propagation: workload vs system pods

Workload Pods	System Pods
25 sec	5 sec

We broke everything (but not really)

	PF	READY	RESTARTS	STATUS	CPU	MEM	%CPU/R	%CPU/L	%MEM/R	%MEM/L
-66b95c8b9c-292qt	●	2/2	0	Running	5	243	1	0	31	7
6754f-mhvd2	●	7/7	0	Running	22	730	0	0	16	5
5w82	●	0/2	0	Completed	0	0	0	0	0	0
t	●	0/0	0	NodeAffinity	0	0	0	0	0	0
jlx	●	4/4	2	Running	1126	4056	21	13	34	10
sjr	●	0/0	0	NodeAffinity	0	0	0	0	0	0
7qn	●	0/0	0	NodeAffinity	0	0	0	0	0	0
frm	●	4/4	0	Running	178	4206	3	0	0	0
	●	0/2	0	Completed	0	0	0	0	0	0
elop-865b95584d-lsn8p	●	2/2	0	Running	6	118	1	0	0	0
-7d4df9dbf8-2q5dp	●	2/2	0	Running	5	240	1	0	0	0
-7d4df9dbf8-95j8r	●	0/2	0	Error	0	0	0	0	0	0
849696986-l4frx	●	2/2	0	Running	7	180	0	0	0	0
6cpt	●	0/0	0	NodeAffinity	0	0	0	0	0	0
wf6x	●	4/4	2	Running	87	5196	1	0	0	0
pclg	●	0/0	0	NodeAffinity	0	0	0	0	0	0
psgk	●	4/4	2	Running	46	4449	1	0	0	0
	●	0/2	0	Completed	0	0	0	0	0	0
-jgflj	●	2/2	0	Running	6	124	1	0	32	8
-xxw98	●	2/2	0	Running	6	117	1	0	30	7
-zncds	●	2/2	0	Running	11	132	2	0	34	8

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Status ↑	Type	Pods	Namespace	Cluster	Pods Running	Pods Desired
<input type="checkbox"/>		❗ OutOfcpu	Deployment	2/2			2	2
<input type="checkbox"/>		❗ OutOfcpu	Deployment	2/2			2	2
<input type="checkbox"/>		❗ OutOfcpu	Deployment	2/2			2	2
<input type="checkbox"/>		❗ OutOfcpu	Deployment	2/2			2	2
<input type="checkbox"/>		❗ OutOfcpu	Deployment	2/2			2	2
<input type="checkbox"/>		❗ OutOfcpu	Deployment	2/2			2	2
<input type="checkbox"/>		❗ OutOfcpu	Deployment	2/2			2	2

OutOfpods, Error, NotReady,
ContainerStatusUnknown,
NodeShutdown, Terminated,
Init:ContainerStatusUnknown
and more!! 🤔

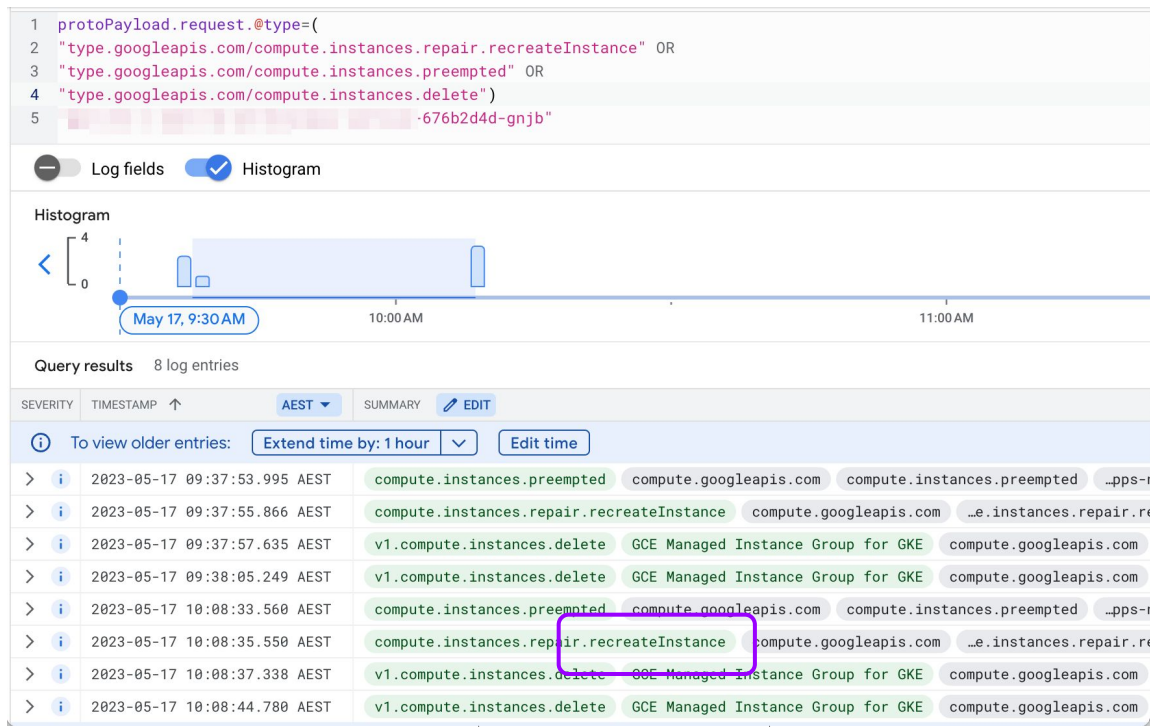
ingressgateway-564594c67c-njcdm	0/1	NodeAffinity	0	6d15h
ingressgateway-564594c67c-nlrpd	1/1	Running	0	37h
ingressgateway-564594c67c-nz6j2	0/1	Completed	❗	6d15h
ingressgateway-564594c67c-pqvdK	1/1	Terminated	0	6d15h
ingressgateway-564594c67c-psf8t	1/1	Running	0	2d9h
ingressgateway-564594c67c-q947l	1/1	Running	0	2d9h
ingressgateway-564594c67c-qcw2g	1/1	Running	0	6d15h
ingressgateway-564594c67c-qp8lj	0/1	NodeAffinity	❗	6d15h
ingressgateway-564594c67c-qgg9n	0/1	NodeAffinity	0	6d15h
ingressgateway-564594c67c-t9fhm	0/1	NodeAffinity	0	6d15h
ingressgateway-564594c67c-v8wq8	1/1	Running	0	6d15h
ingressgateway-564594c67c-xf7dd	1/1	Running	0	2d9h
ingressgateway-564594c67c-xfbds	0/1	NodeAffinity	0	6d15h

message: Pod Predicate NodeAffinity failed

```
Warning  FailedMount  2m21s (x3870 over 5d10h) kubelet  MountVolume.Setup failed for volume "xxxx"  
: object "<namespace>"/"<name>" not registered
```

```
Warning  FailedMount  45m (x185 over 6h45m)  kubelet  MountVolume.Setup failed for volume  
. kube-api-access-12345" : object "my-ns"/"kube-root-ca.crt" not registered  
Warning  NodeAffinity  41m kubelet  Predicate NodeAffinity failed  
Warning  FailedMount  26s (x28 over 41m) kubelet  MountVolume.Setup failed for volume  
. kube-api-access-12345" : object "my-ns"/"kube-root-ca.crt" not registered
```

Automatic Reclaiming



The same node can
be backed by
different VMs over its
lifetime

method

identity

← recreateInstance

NodeAffinity

- NodeAffinity pods traced back to a node with reclaimed VM and still in cluster
- Related to <https://issuetracker.google.com/issues/185362914>
 - Kubelet restart edge case
 - Still an issue with GKE preemptible VMs at the time.
 - Users still report this issue (1.24.10-gke.2300)

“Note that this issue has little to no impact on workloads. As long as the pod is backed by controller (deployment/statefulset, etc) a new pod is immediately created and rescheduled.”

```
$ kubectl get pod $name -o yaml
...
status:
  message: Pod Predicate NodeAffinity failed
  phase: Failed
  reason: NodeAffinity
```

Little to no impact on workloads...

```
% k get pods --field-selector status.phase=Failed -o custom-columns=CREATED_AT:.metadata.creationTimestamp,NAME:.metadata.name,NODE:.spec.nodeName | sort
```

2023-02-28T02:50:24Z	prometheus-kube-state-metrics-6756f8f968-hxw7f	gke-	-03cbca2c-2pt6
2023-02-28T03:06:14Z	prometheus-kube-state-metrics-6756f8f968-s4nfz	gke-	-03cbca2c-2pt6
2023-02-28T03:06:18Z	prometheus-kube-state-metrics-6756f8f968-9b9fl	gke-	-03cbca2c-2pt6
2023-02-28T03:06:19Z	prometheus-kube-state-metrics-6756f8f968-f9vhw	gke-	-03cbca2c-2pt6
2023-02-28T03:06:20Z	prometheus-kube-state-metrics-6756f8f968-lrrjh	gke-	-03cbca2c-2pt6
2023-02-28T03:06:21Z	prometheus-kube-state-metrics-6756f8f968-fntvj	gke-	-03cbca2c-2pt6
2023-02-28T03:06:25Z	prometheus-kube-state-metrics-6756f8f968-2v8pt	gke-	-03cbca2c-2pt6
2023-02-28T03:06:26Z	prometheus-kube-state-metrics-6756f8f968-d2gm6	gke-	-03cbca2c-2pt6
2023-02-28T03:06:27Z	prometheus-kube-state-metrics-6756f8f968-l59nw	gke-	-03cbca2c-2pt6
2023-02-28T03:06:28Z	prometheus-kube-state-metrics-6756f8f968-7kv2d	gke-	-03cbca2c-2pt6
2023-02-28T03:06:28Z	prometheus-kube-state-metrics-6756f8f968-x9qjg	gke-	-03cbca2c-2pt6
2023-02-28T03:06:30Z	prometheus-kube-state-metrics-6756f8f968-chhzg	gke-	-03cbca2c-2pt6
2023-02-28T03:06:35Z	prometheus-kube-state-metrics-6756f8f968-qnjtg	gke-	-03cbca2c-2pt6

- 12 pods in 21 seconds on the same node
- At least 21 seconds deployment did not have desired capacity
- It is not a problem now, but something happened in the past

No Panic!

**Does my Deployment (StatefulSet /
DaemonSet) have desired number of replicas
Running and Ready?**

But there is a better way...

Not so “little impact”

- Platform should be easy to consume
- Software Engineers are not experts in Dead Pods
- Engineers raise “issues” and support requests again and again, wastes time
- Spot instances became the first suspect when anything goes wrong even when
 - Technically there is no issue
 - Or issues are not caused by Spot preemptions

Solutions

- k8s Garbage Collector
 - In GKE threshold is 1000 objects
- <https://github.com/kubernetes-sigs/descheduler>
 - Safely evicts (not deletes) pods
 - Rebalance Availability Zones
 - Spread pods of the same deployment across nodes
 - Remove 'Failed' pods immediately, and more
- Data
 - Platform Critical User Journeys (CUJ) and SLOs

Takeaways

Implementing well-known SRE k8s practices are crucial on Spot:

- Replication
- Spread across zones and nodes (TSC[1], pod AntiAffinity)
- Graceful shutdown
- Probes
- Tier applications by priority
- PDBs. Don't protect from Spot preemptions, but improve overall availability

[1] new features: <https://kubernetes.io/blog/2023/04/17/fine-grained-pod-topology-spread-features-beta/>

What doesn't kill you makes you stronger

Thank you

CAS expanders: <https://github.com/kubernetes/autoscaler/tree/master/cluster-autoscaler/expander>

Open Source CAS developed by AWS: <https://karpenter.sh/>

GKE on-demand fallback:

<https://cloud.google.com/blog/topics/developers-practitioners/running-gke-application-spot-nodes-demand-nodes-fallback>

TopologySpreadConstraints new features: <https://kubernetes.io/blog/2023/04/17/fine-grained-pod-topology-spread-features-beta/>

Resources

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